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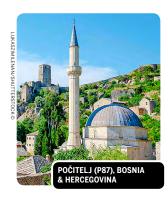
Eastern Europe



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Itineraries





EEKS Essential Eastern Europe

Combine highlights of the Czech Republic, Poland, Slovakia and Hungary for an introduction to Eastern Europe's charms.

Start in **Prague**, spending two days absorbing the Old Town. Day-trip to **Kutná Hora**, to peep at its eerie ossuary and medieval silver history, and take a beer pilgrimage to **Plzeň**.

On day five head by train into Poland to reach **Kraków**, with its gob-smacking Main Square. Over three days, ramble Wawel Castle and off-beat Kazimierz, and take a trip to harrowing **Oświęcim** (Auschwitz).

On day eight head to Slovakia, passing through the High Tatras before reaching **Bratislava**, with its Danube views. Spend the evening in wine bars and beer halls; the next morning, take a half-day excursion to crumbling Devín Castle.

On day 10 take a boat down the Danube to **Budapest**. Spend a couple days simmering in outdoor baths, exploring coffee houses and ruin bars, and admiring the architecture. From here bolt to the baroque **Eger** and finish with a day trip to **Pécs**, full of relics from the Turkish occupation.





Eastern Europe 101

Looking to cram history, culture and nightlife into a zippy fortnight-long trip? This itinerary knits together highlights from five Eastern European countries.

Start off by flying to the Polish capital **Warsaw** for one night, seeing the beautifully restored Old Town and eating pierogi (dumplings) before taking the train south to **Kraków**. Staying for two nights gives you time to see the Old Town, Wawel Castle and Kazimierz, and do a day trip to **Oświęcim** (Auschwitz) before taking the overnight train to **Prague**. Spend another two days on intensive sightseeing – Prague Castle, Charles Bridge and the Old Town, and tasting Czech beer in a local pub.

At the end of day five, take another overnight train to **Budapest** for two nights in Hungary. Soak in the glorious Gellért Baths, take a cruise on the Danube, see the magnificent Parliament building and wander Castle Hill before yet another overnight train (at the end of day seven) to Romania's underrated capital, **Bucharest**. With a one-night stay you can cover the main sights, including the Palace of Parliament, wander the historic centre and pick up the city's energy in its bars and clubs.

On day nine, continue by bus or train to **Plovdiv** in Bulgaria, equally rich in Roman ruins, creaky Bulgarian Revival–era mansions, inventive galleries and bars. Stay two nights here, allowing time to amble through the Old Town, pose in the Roman Amphitheatre, and take a half-day trip to vertiginous Asen's Fortress. On day 11, take the train to **Sofia** for two nights exploring the glamour of the Bulgarian capital, in particular the golden-domed Aleksander Nevski Cathedral and the Ancient Serdica Complex.

On your last day, take a day trip from Sofia through the Rila Mountains to the country's spiritual nucleus. Thousand-year-old **Rila Monastery** is Bulgaria's holiest site, in a mountain setting as spine-tingling as its apocalyptic frescoes. From here, fly out of Sofia or continue to bigger regional air hubs, such as Athens or İstanbul, to get a flight home.



Top: Kotor's Old Town (p279), Montenegro Bottom: Cathedral of St Sophia in Veliky Novgorod, Russia



Behind the Scenes

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THIS BOOK

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- Beach
- Bird Sanctuary
- Buddhist
- Castle/Palace ♠ Christian
- ★ Confucian
- Hindu
- Islamic
- Jain
- Jewish
- Monument
- Museum/Gallery/Historic Building
- Shinto Sikh
- C Taoist
- Winery/Vineyard
- Zoo/Wildlife Sanctuary
- Other Sight

Activities, Courses & Tours

- Bodysurfing
- Diving Canoeing/Kavaking
- Course/Tour
- Sento Hot Baths/Onsen
- Skiing
- Snorkelling Surfing
- Swimming/Pool
- Walking **(a)** Windsurfing
- Other Activity

Sleeping

- Sleeping
- Camping ← Hut/Shelter
- Eating

Eating

Drinking & Nightlife

- Drinking & Nightlife
- Cafe

Entertainment

Entertainment

Shopping

Shopping

Information

- Bank
- Embassy/Consulate
- Hospital/Medical
- @ Internet
- Police
- Post Office Telephone
- (II) Toilet
- Tourist Information
- Other Information

Geographic

- Beach Gate
- Hut/Shelter
- Lighthouse
- Lookout
- ▲ Mountain/Volcano
- Oasis
- Park
-) (Pass
- Picnic Area
- Waterfall

Population

- Capital (National)
- Capital (State/Province)
- Citv/Large Town
- Town/Village

Transport

- Airport
- Border crossing
- Bus
- ++ Cable car/Funicular
- —

 Cycling
- -Ø− Ferry
- Metro station
- - Parking
- Petrol station S-Bahn/Subway station
- Taxi
- +-- Train station/Railway
- --- Tram
 - U-Bahn/Underground station
 - Other Transport

Routes

Tollway Freeway Primary

Secondary Tertiary

Lane Unsealed road

Road under construction

Plaza/Mall Steps) = Tunnel

Pedestrian overpass Walking Tour

 Walking Tour detour Path/Walking Trail

Boundaries

--- International --- State/Province - Disputed

 Regional/Suburb Marine Park

Cliff - Wall

Hydrography

River, Creek Intermittent River

Canal Water

Dry/Salt/Intermittent Lake

Reef

Areas

Airport/Runway Beach/Desert

Cemetery (Christian)

Cemetery (Other)

Glacier

Mudflat Park/Forest

Sight (Building)

Sportsground

Swamp/Mangrove

Note: Not all symbols displayed above appear on the maps in this book

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of Jebel Toubkal in Morocco, Mount Kinabalu in Borneo, the Old Man of Hoy in Scotland's Orkney Islands and the Northwest Face of Half Dome in California's Yosemite Valley.



Anthony Ham

Croatia, Slovenia Anthony is a freelance writer and photographer who specialises in Spain, East and Southern Africa, the Arctic and the Middle East. When he's not writing for Lonely Planet, Anthony writes about and photographs Spain, Africa and the Middle East for newspapers and magazines in Australia, the UK and the US.



Jessica Lee

Croatia, Slovenia In 2011 Jessica swapped a career as an adventure-tour leader for travel writing and since then her travels for Lonely Planet have taken her across Africa, the Middle East and Asia. She has lived in the Middle East since 2007 and tweets @jessofarabia. Jess has contributed to Lonely Planet's Egypt, Turkey, Cyprus, Morocco, Marrakesh, Middle East, Europe, Africa, Cambodia, and Vietnam guidebooks and her travel writing has appeared in Wanderlust maga-

zine, the Daily Telegraph, the Independent, BBC Travel and Lonelyplanet.com.



Kevin Raub

Serbia Atlanta native Kevin Raub started his career as a music journalist in New York, working for Men's Journal and Rolling Stone magazines. He ditched the rock 'n' roll lifestyle for travel writing and has written more than 70 Lonely Planet guides, focused mainly on Brazil, Chile, Colombia, USA, India, the Caribbean and Portugal. Raub also contributes to a variety of travel magazines in both the US and UK. Along the way, the self-confessed hophead is in constant search of wildly

high IBUs in local beers. Follow him on Twitter and Instagram (@RaubOnTheRoad).



Peter Dragicevich

Bosnia & Hercegovina, Croatia, Montenegro After a successful career in niche newspaper and magazine publishing, both in his native New Zealand and in Australia, Peter finally gave in to Kiwi wanderlust, giving up staff jobs to chase his diverse roots around much of Europe. Over the last decade he's written literally dozens of guidebooks for Lonely Planet on an oddly disparate collection of countries, all of which he's come to love. He once again calls Auckland, New Zealand,

his home – although his current nomadic existence means he's often elsewhere.



Steve Fallon

Hungary A native of Boston, Massachusetts, Steve graduated from Georgetown University with a Bachelor of Science in modern languages. After working for several years for an American daily newspaper and earning a master's degree in journalism, his fascination with the 'new' Asia led him to Hong Kong, where he lived for over a dozen years, working for a variety of media companies and running his own travel bookshop. Steve lived in Budapest for three years before mov-

ing to London in 1994. He has written or contributed to more than 100 Lonely Planet titles. Steve is a qualified London Blue Badge Tourist Guide. Visit his website on www.steveslondon.com.



Anita Isalska

Lithuania, Slovakia Anita Isalska is a travel journalist, editor and copywriter. After several merry years as a staff writer and editor – a few of them in Lonely Planet's London office – Anita now works freelance between San Francisco, the UK and any Baltic bolthole with good wi-fi. Anita specialises in Eastern and Central Europe, Southeast Asia, France and off-beat travel. Read her stuff on www. anitaisalska.com.



Vesna Maric

North Macedonia Vesna has been a Lonely Planet author for nearly two decades, covering places as far and wide as Bolivia, Algeria, Sicily, Cyprus, Barcelona, London and Croatia, among others. Her latest work has been updating Florida, Greece and North Macedonia.



MaSovaida Morgan

Estonia, Latvia MaSovaida is a travel writer and multimedia storyteller whose wanderlust has taken her to more than 40 countries and all seven continents. Previously, she was Lonely Planet's Destination Editor for South America Antarctica for four years and worked as an editor for newspapers and NGOs in the Middle East and United Kingdom. Follow her on Instagram @MaSovaida.



Leonid Ragozin

Russia, Ukraine Leonid Ragozin studied beach dynamics at Moscow State University, but for want of decent beaches in Russia, he switched to journalism and spent 12 years voyaging through different parts of the BBC, with a break for a four-year stint as a foreign correspondent for Newsweek Russia. Leonid is currently a freelance journalist focusing largely on the conflict between Russia and Ukraine (both his Lonely Planet destinations), which prompted him to leave

Moscow and find a new home in Rīga.



Brana Vladisavljevic

Serbia Brana grew up in the former Yugoslavia and studied foreign languages and literature in Belgrade. She joined Lonely Planet's Melbourne office in 2004 and has lost count of the phrasebook and guidebook titles she edited over the years. From 2014 to 2019, she was based in the London office as the Destination Editor for Eastern and Southeastern Europe. Brana looked after destinations stretching from the Russian Far East to the Greek islands but has a soft spot for her native

Western Balkans region.



OUR STORY

A beat-up old car, a few dollars in the pocket and a sense of adventure. In 1972 that's all Tony and Maureen Wheeler needed for the trip of a lifetime - across Europe and Asia overland to Australia. It took several months, and at the end - broke but inspired - they sat at their kitchen table writing and stapling together their first travel guide, Across Asia on the Cheap. Within a week they'd sold 1500 copies. Lonely Planet was born. Today, Lonely Planet has offices in Franklin, London,

Melbourne, Oakland, Dublin, Beijing and Delhi, with more than 600 staff and writers. We share Tony's belief that 'a great guidebook should do three things: inform, educate and amuse'.

OUR WRITERS



Mark Baker

Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Romania, Slovenia Mark is a freelance travel writer with a penchant for offbeat stories and forgotten places. He's originally from the United States, but now makes his home in the Czech capital, Prague, He writes mainly on Eastern and Central Europe for Lonely Planet as well as other leading travel publishers, but finds real satisfaction in digging up stories in places that are too remote or quirky for the guides. Prior to becoming an author, he

worked as a journalist for The Economist, Bloomberg News and Radio Free Europe, among other organisations. Follow him on Instagram and Twitter (@markbakerprague), and read his blog: www. markbakerprague.com. Mark also contributed to the Plan and Survival Guide chapters.



Greg Bloom

Belarus, Moldova Greg is a freelance writer, editor, tour guide and travel planner based out of Manila and Anilao, Philippines. Greg began his writing career in the late '90s in Ukraine, working as a journalist and later editor-in-chief of the Kyiv Post, an English-language weekly. As a freelance travel writer, he has contributed to some 40 Lonely Planet titles, mostly in Eastern Europe and Asia. In addition to writing, he organises customised adventure tours in north Palawan

and north Luzon (Philippines). Greg's travel articles have been published in the Sydney Morning Herald, the South China Morning Post, BBC.com and the Toronto Globe and Mail, among many other publications. Accounts of his Lonely Planet trips over the years are at www.mytripjournal. com/bloomblogs.



Stuart Butler

Albania, Kosovo Stuart has been writing for Lonely Planet for a decade and during this time he's come eye to eye with gorillas in the Congolese jungles, met a man with horns on his head who could lie in fire, huffed and puffed over snow bound Himalayan mountain passes, interviewed a king who could turn into a tree, and had his fortune told by a parrot. Oh, and he's met more than his fair share of self-proclaimed gods. When not on the road for Lonely Planet he lives

on the beautiful beaches of Southwest France with his wife and two young children. He also works as a photographer and was a finalist in both the 2015 and 2016 Travel Photographer of the Year Awards. In 2015 he walked for six weeks with a Maasai friend across part of Kenya's Maasai lands in order to gather material for a book he is writing (see www.walkingwiththemaasai.com). His website is www.stuartbutlerjournalist.com.

OVER MORE PAGE WRITERS

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